

Report on IPEN – EU Project Meeting in Shanghai, China

In the framework of the EU-funded project: Strengthening the capacity of pollution victims and civil society organizations to increase chemical safety in China (China Chemical Safety Project) 23 July 2013

The overall objective of this Project is to strengthen the capacity of pollution victims and civil society organization to promote chemical safety policies in China. The project aims to establish collaborative advocacy actions that contribute to building long-term relationships among cross-cutting sectors of stakeholders and to improve capacities and abilities of impacted communities and environmental groups for involvement in policy making. The first day of the Shanghai workshop serves as one pf three multi-stakeholder conferences with civil society groups, pollution victims, and academic experts located in the southern part of China to be held under the Project. The second day of the meeting serves as one of six major trainings on public participation in Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) and right to know to be held under the Project.

The meeting convened by the Project in Shanghai focused on EIA concerning waste management with the goal of advancing public participation and true compliance with EIA laws. The meeting was deliberately held in Shanghai since the city is often regarded as a trend setter for waste management issues in China. The first day included historical information on Shanghai's waste management; future plans for a large waste management facility; information about China's obligations under the Stockholm Convention; and sustainable waste management techniques utilized in the EU and elsewhere. The second day focused on training civil society groups and pollution victims on information access and legal aspects of EIA connected to waste management cases.

The combination of participants provided an excellent opportunity for two-way information sharing and capacity building. The meeting began with a historical presentation on Shanghai's waste management polices by Lin Dayuan, formerly of the Association of Sanitary Service of Shanghai. Modern plans for waste management in the city were presented by Zhang Yi, of the Shanghai Environmental Sanitation Engineering Design Institute, a strong proponent of waste incineration. IPEN participants Joe DiGangi and Alan Watson presented Stockholm Convention obligations for wastes and substances generated by incineration as well as sustainable waste management techniques and the special challenges in China. Hao Liqiong of the Shanghai civil society group, Aifen, presented citizen efforts to segregate waste and provided tangible examples in two apartment communities during the field trip later in the day. The second day provided opportunities for more detailed discussions and included technical input from Professor Ma Zengyi of Zhejiang University. For matters related to EIA, Yue Caixuan of the Wuhu Ecology Center presented a case study about seeking EIA information from 122 incineration facilities. There was an extensive time for discussion concerning questions and situations presented by pollution victims and information was provided by both technical experts on waste management as well as legal experts such as Xia Jun of the Zhongzi Law Offices. Feedback from participants indicated that the presentations were highly relevant and the opportunity to exchange experiences and plans for greater civil society participation was extremely useful.

Photos from the Shanghai workshop



Zhang Yi of the Shanghai Environmental Sanitation Engineering Design Institute presents plans for a massive waste management center in Shanghai.



IPEN experts, Alan Watson and Joe DiGangi, participate in a question and answer session about EU approaches and Stockholm Convention obligations assisted by Amy Zhang, doctoral candidate at Yale.



Meeting participants on a field trip in the control room of the Pudong Incinerator in Shanghai



Chen Yaping, villager from Binjiang District, Zhejiang Province describes incinerator pollution on the second day of the workshop.



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Annex 1. Agenda











Forum on waste management practices and policies: Building civil society capacity and participation

In the framework of the EU-funded project: Strengthening the capacity of pollution victims and civil society organizations to increase chemical safety in China (China Chemical Safety Project)
Shanghai, China
22 - 23 June 2013

Environmentally sound waste management is a key component of chemical safety policy. Decisions on waste management practices often involve environmental impact assessment (EIA), but most residents are not familiar with EIA and do not know how to effectively participate in the process. According to the *Law on Environmental Impact Assessment*, *Interim Measure on Public Participation in Environmental Impact Assessment* and *Measure on Disclosure of Environmental Information* enacted in 2003, 2006 and 2008 respectively, participation and views of local residents should be an important part of developing EIA reports for new projects and those for expansion. However, during assessment of projects, authentic public participation in the EIA process is often weak or ignored. These problems are compounded by pressures to rapidly approve EIA reports and move ahead with projects. Lack of effective public participation in the EIA process undermines effective implementation of Chinese law and weakens efforts of local, provincial, and federal authorities to deal with concerns regarding harms to human health and the environment.

This conference seeks to explore issues surrounding waste management with the goal of advancing public participation and true compliance with EIA laws, relevant laws surrounding waste management, and compliance with Stockholm Convention obligations. Invited participants will include pollution victims, public interest civil society representatives, lawyers, reporters, researchers, government officials, and representatives of the European Union. The meeting will include opportunities for discussion so that pollution victims can discuss relevant issues with other victims, public interest NGOs, lawyers and experts and try to develop strategies for further actions to achieve chemical safety. This conference is a project activity of the EU-funded project; Strengthening the capacity of pollution victims and civil society organizations to increase chemical safety in China (China Chemical Safety Project).

Venue: UNEP TONGJI Institute of Environment for Sustainable Development (IESD), and

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Agenda

June 22, 2013 Waste management practices and policies

Time	Topic	Speaker	
8:30-8:50	Registration		
8:50-9:00	Opening speech	Prof. Wang Xin, IESD	
Section One: Hist	ory and Reality		
9:00-9:20	History of waste management in Shanghai	Lin Dayuan, Shanghai Shirong Huanjing	
		Zhiliang Jiance Zhongxin; formerly of the	
		Association of Sanitary Service of	
		Shanghai	
9:20-9:40	Contemporary waste management system in	Zhang Yi, Shanghai Environmental	
	Shanghai	Sanitation Engineering Design Institute	
9:40-9:50	Q&A		
Section Two: Public Participation			
9:50-10:10	Waste reduction in communities	Hao Liqiong, Aifen Environment	
10:10-10:40	Q&A		
Section Three: International Perspective			
10:40-11:10	Stockholm Convention obligations for wastes and Joe DiGangi, IPEN		
	unintentionally produced POPs		
11:10-11:50	Sustainable waste management: techniques and	Alan Watson, IPEN technical advisor	
	policies		
11:50-12:30	Q&A, Discussion		
13:00 – 14:00	Lunch		
14:00 – 18:00	Field trip to Pudong Incinerator and Yangbo		
	Community		

Abbreviations: EIA, environmental impact assessment; Q & A, question and answer

June 23, 2013 Capacity building on waste incineration

Time	Topic	Speaker
9:00-10:10	Incineration: Formation and release of toxic	Alan Watson, IPEN technical advisor
	substances and their sampling and other issues	
	relevant to civil society	
10:10-12:00	Comments of other experts, discussion, and Q&A	Ma Zengyi, Zhejiang University
		Lin Dayuan, Shanghai Shirong Huanjing
		Zhiliang Jiance Zhongxin; formely of the
		Association of Sanitary Service of
		Shanghai
12:00 - 13:30	Lunch	
13:30-13:50	Hai'an incinerator Case	Xie Yong, villager from Hai'an County,
		Jiangsu Province

13:50-14:10	Binjiang Case	Chen Yaping, villager from Binjiang
		District, Zhejiang Province
14:10-14:30	122 MSW incinerators situation and information application	Yue Caixuan, Wuhu Ecology Center
15:00-15:30	EIA and MSWI	Xia Jun, Attorney, Zhongzi Law Officces
15:30-16:00	Reactions to presented cases	Alan Watson, IPEN technical advisor
16:10 – 17:00	Discussion section	
17:00-17:15	Summary and closing	

Strengthening the capacity of pollution victims and civil society organizations to increase chemical safety in China

This is an EU-funded project of IPEN with partner Green Beagle that aims to strengthen the capacity of civil society organizations and communities impacted by pollution to increase chemical safety in China. The Project (also known as the China Chemical Safety Project) is being implemented in China over two years with total EU funding of €344,580 and EU contribution of 77.84% of the total cost.

The Project includes:

- Improving capacities of impacted communities and civil society organizations for involvement in policy making
- Training on public participation in environmental impact assessment
- Generating new publicly available data about pollution and impacted communities that contribute to increased implementation of local and national chemical safety policies
- Raising awareness on emissions-related pollution

IPEN is a leading global organization working to establish and implement safe chemicals policies and practices that protect human health and the environment around the world. IPEN's mission is a toxics free future for all.

www.ipen-china.org www.ipen.org



European Union

The Shanghai Forum on Waste Management Practices and Policies is organized with the assistance and funding of the European Union. The contents of this action are the sole responsibility of the IPEN and Green Beagle and can in no way be taken to reflect the views of the European Union.

The European Commission is the EU's executive body. "The European Union is made up of 27 Member States who have decided to gradually link together their know-how, resources and destinies. Together, during a period of enlargement of 50 years, they have built a zone of stability, democracy and sustainable development while maintaining cultural diversity, tolerance and individual freedom. The European Union is committed to sharing its achievements and its values with countries and people beyond its borders."

Annex 2. Meeting participants

Name	Affiliation
Lin Dayuan	Shanghai Shirong Huanjing Zhiliang Jiance Zhongxin
Zhang Yi	Shanghai Environment Group
Hao Liqiong	Aifen Environment
Alan Watson	IPEN
Joe DiGangi	IPEN
Ma Zengyi	Zhejiang University
Mariel Vilella	GAIA
Zhang Junxi	Shanghai Electricity University
Xia Jun	Zhongzi Lawyer Firm
Zhou Zhijia	Xiamen University
Shen Qingqing	Shanghai citizen
Dai Chenyao	Shanghai citizen
Cao Jianjia	Aifen Environment
Hu Wei	Shanghai citizen
Lu Xiaoqin	Shanghai citizen
Chen Yaping	Hangzhou citizen
Ke Rongming	Zhejiang Zhengfalian Lawyer Firm
Mr Xiao	Wuxi citizen
/Xie Yong	Nantong citizen
Tao Yumei	Shenzhen citizen
Cao Zijun	Shenzhen citizen
Fang Fang	Guangzhou citizen
Maria Bondes	Department of Asian Studies, GIGA
Fang Chaojun	Zhejiang University
Zhao Jinchao	Zhejiang University
Diego	CDM Watch
Mao Da	Green Beagle
Chen Liwen	Green Beagle
Zhang Qiubei	Yale University
Yue Caixuan	Wuhu Ecological Center
Mo Jingteng	Aifen Environment
Jiang Chao	SUNY
Gao Zhiqiang	Wuhu Ecological Center
Cao Yilei	Aifen Environment
Wang Ailin	Aifen Environment
Liu Yonglong	Rendu, Shanghai
Zhao Hao	Shanghai citizen

Liu Yu	Shanghai citizen
Hu An'ni	Shanghai citizen
Li Rong	Shanghai citizen
Liu Hongmei	Shanghai citizen
Ye Shuisong	Bioon
Liu Deming	Shanghai citizen
Mao Yan	Public communication center of Shanghai municipal
	administration
Wang Yuhua	Public communication center of Shanghai municipal
	administration
Ge Yuyao	Public communication center of Shanghai municipal
	administration
Lin Jing	Public communication center of Shanghai municipal
	administration
Li Hua	Public communication center of Shanghai municipal
	administration
Cheng Jie	Public communication center of Shanghai municipal
	administration
Ling Xin	Caijing Magazine
Yuan Jing	City China Magazine
Cheng Peng	Zhejiang Weiming Incineration Company
Zhai Xiaoxin	Friends of Nature (Shanghai)
Zhuang Ying	Friends of Nature (Shanghai)
Chris Gu	Xingye Securities
Liu De (X)	Qingcao Buluo
Song Yangyang	Qingcao Buluo
Ma Jun	Municipal Administration, Zhabei District, Shanghai City
Cao Yuanjia	Nonggongshang Real Estate
Wang Xin	UNEP-Tongji University IESD
Ma Hui	UNEP-Tongji University IESD
Cui Xinwei	UNEP-Tongji University IESD
Chai Xiaoli	UNEP-Tongji University IESD
An Ying	UNEP-Tongji University IESD
Li Fei	UNEP-Tongji University IESD
Wang Fan	UNEP-Tongji University IESD
Wang Jingjing	UNEP-Tongji University IESD
Zhou Ting	Shanghai citizen
Xu Fei	Aifen Environment
Jiang Youjing	Shanghai citizen
Zhang Chen	GAIA
Qian Yinfei	Suzhou citizen
Sun Yan	Aifen Environment
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